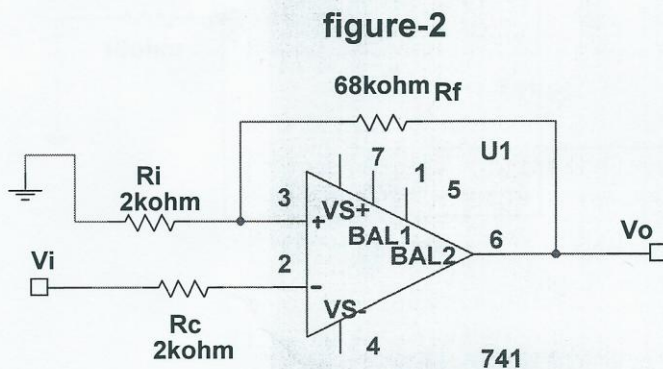


### Question 2:

- a) Define the following parameters of an operational amplifier.
- Input offset voltage
  - Input bias current
  - Input offset current
- and draw the equivalent circuit for determining their effects.
- b) For the circuit of figure-2



Assume that the op-amp bias and offset parameters are as follows:

Input offset voltage = 1.2 mV

Input bias current = 60nA

Input offset current = 80nA

- Determine the magnitude of the output dc voltage  $|V_{O1}|$  produced, by the input offset voltage.
- With  $R_c = 0$ , determine the magnitude of the output dc voltage  $|V_{O2}|$  produced by the input bias currents.
- Determine the optimum value of  $R_c$ .
- With  $R_c$  set at the value determined in part iii), find out the new value of  $|V_{O2}|$ .
- Compare the total output offset voltage with and without  $R_c$  and explain the advantage of using the compensating resistance.