

QUESTIONS:

- 1. DERIVE EQUATION 6-15**
- 2. DERIVE EQUATION 6-48 AND 6-54**
- 3. SOLVE ALL PROBLEMS SHOWN BELOW:**

6-7. Water at 20°C flows through a smooth pipe of diameter 3 cm at 30 m³/h. Assuming developed flow, estimate (a) the wall shear stress (in Pa), (b) the pressure drop (in Pa/m), and (c) the centerline velocity in the pipe. What is the maximum flow rate for which the flow would be laminar? What flow rate would give $\tau_w = 100$ Pa?

6-9. Consider fully developed turbulent flow through a duct of square cross section. Taking advantage of the double symmetry, analyze this problem using the log-law, Eq. (6-38a), plus a suitable assumption about variation of shear stress around the cross section. Compare your result for Λ with the hydraulic-radius concept.