

9. The temperature distribution  $u(x, t)$  in a 2-m long brass rod is governed by the problem

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha^2 u_{xx} &= u_t, & (0 < x < 2, 0 < t < \infty) \\ u(0, t) &= u(2, t) = 0, & (t > 0) \\ u(x, 0) &= \begin{cases} 50x, & (0 < x < 1) \\ 100 - 5x, & (1 < x < 2) \end{cases}\end{aligned}$$

where  $\alpha^2 = 2.9 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2/\text{sec}$ .

- (a) Determine the solution for  $u(x, t)$ .
- (b) Compute the temperature at the midpoint of the rod at the end of 1 hour.
- (c) Compute the time it will take for the temperature at that point to diminish to  $5^\circ \text{C}$ .
- (d) Compute the time it will take for the temperature at that point to diminish to  $1^\circ \text{C}$ .

(The problem is from Separation of Variables in Diffusion Equation.)