## Reactants

1 mole of  $C_2H_5OH$  and 3 moles of  $O_2$  contain:

1 mole of C-C bonds =  $1 \times 347 = 347 \text{ kJ/mol}$ 

5 moles of C-H bonds =  $5 \times 413 = 2065 \text{ kJ/mol}$ 

1 mole of O-O bonds =  $1 \times 146 = 146 \text{ kJ/mol}$ 

1 mole of H-H bonds =  $1 \times 432 = 432 \text{ kJ/mol}$ 

3 moles of 0=0 bonds = 3 x 495 = 1485 kJ/mol

Energy required to break bonds = 347 + 2065 + 146 + 432 + 1485

= 4475 kJ/mol



2 moles of CO<sub>2</sub> and 9 moles of H<sub>2</sub>O

4 moles of C=O bonds =  $4 \times 745 = 2980 \text{ kJ/mol}$ 

6 moles of H-O bonds =  $6 \times 464 = 2784 \text{ kJ/mol}$ 

Energy released when new bonds form = 2980 + 2784

= 5764 kJ/mol

 $\Delta H = energy \ required \ to \ break \ bonds - energy \ released \ when \ new \ bonds \ form$ 

 $\Delta H = 4475 - 5764$ 

 $\Delta H = -1289 \frac{kJ}{mol} (exothermic)$ 

Bibliography:

I will correctly reference sources in my final copy  $\odot$ 

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