

3. A non-relativistic free particle of mass m moving in one dimension has wavefunction

$$\psi(x, t) = A \exp\left(\frac{i}{\hbar} (px - E(p)t)\right) + AR \exp\left(-\frac{i}{\hbar} (px + E(p)t)\right),$$

where A and R are constants. Find $E(p)$. At time $t = 0$ the momentum of the particle is measured. What are the possible outcomes and their respective probabilities?