

19. \*a. Construct a  $3 \times 3$  matrix  $A$  with  $\mathbf{C}(A) \subset \mathbf{N}(A)$ .  
b. Construct a  $3 \times 3$  matrix  $A$  with  $\mathbf{N}(A) \subset \mathbf{C}(A)$ .  
c. Do you think there can be a  $3 \times 3$  matrix  $A$  with  $\mathbf{N}(A) = \mathbf{C}(A)$ ?  
Why or why not?  
d. Construct a  $4 \times 4$  matrix  $A$  with  $\mathbf{C}(A) = \mathbf{N}(A)$ .