

5) A scientist proposed the following equation of state:

$$p = \frac{RT}{V_m} - \frac{B}{V_m^2} + \frac{C}{V_m^3},$$

where  $B$  and  $C$  are independent of the temperature. Show that the equation leads to critical behavior. Find the critical constants of the gas in terms of  $B$  and  $C$  and an expression for the critical compression factor. [  $V_c = 3C/B$  ;  $T_c = B^2/3RC$  ;  $p_c = B^3/27C^2$  ;  $Z_c = 1/3$  ].