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| Question 1 text |  | | | |
|  | Islam expanded rapidly in part because:  Answer |  |  |  |
| Question 1 answers   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | the Greek Orthodox church's belief in Arianism had alienated many Christians. | |  |  | western Latin Christians opposed the Byzantine Empire. | |  |  | of the capture of Jerusalem by the Persians. | |  |  | of Islamic toleration for "People of the Book". | |  |  |  |

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| Question 3 text |  | | | |
|  | Why did Constantine move the capital of the Empire from Rome to New Rome (Constantinople)?  Answer |  |  |  |
| Question 3 answers   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | The Visigothic invasion of Italy | |  |  | The Patriarch of Constantinople had much higher prestige than the bishop of Rome | |  |  | The wealth and larger Christian population of the region | |  |  | because of the attacks of Attila the Hun | |  |  |  |

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|  | Gregory I (r. 590-604) provides an excellent example of:  Answer |  |  |  |
| Question 4 answers   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | Germanic kingship. | |  |  | the difficulties encountered by the Frankish custom of partible inheritance. | |  |  | a successful missionary among pagans. | |  |  | the growth of papal primacy in the West. | |  |  |  |

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| Question 5 text |  | | | |
|  | The Doctrine of Petrine Succession asserts that:  Answer |  |  |  |
| Question 5 answers   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | all Byzantine emperors submit to the Patriarch of Constantinople in religious matters. | |  |  | the Latin Roman Church and the Greek Orthodox Church remain separate. | |  |  | German kings practice partible inheritance. | |  |  | the Apostle Peter was endowed by Jesus Christ with supreme responsibility of the Roman Church and that the pope was the successor to Peter. | |  |  |  |

Question 6

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| Question 6 text |  | | | |
|  | The hijra formed a turning point in Muhammad's career because it:  Answer |  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | marked the beginning of Allah's revelations. | |  |  | began the siege and eventual defeat of Mecca. | |  |  | became a fundamental duty of his (and Islamic) faith. | |  |  | provided him with a political and military base. | |  |  |  |

Question 7

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| Question 7 text |  | | | |
|  | Arabia had never been conquered by either the Byzantines or the Persians because:  Answer |  |  |  |
| Question 7 answers   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | the Red Sea prevented an invasion. | |  |  | Muslim fortifications made it militarily difficult. | |  |  | of the Arabian Peninsula's harsh environment. | |  |  | United Arab tribes deterred invasions. | |  |  |  |

**Question 9**

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| Question 9 text |  | | | |
|  | What is the most enduring accomplishment of the reign of Justinian the Great?  Answer |  |  |  |
| Question 9 answers   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | The separation of the Latin Christian Church from the Greek Orthodox Church | |  |  | The unification of Gaul | |  |  | The restoration of the Roman Empire | |  |  | The systematic codification of Roman Law | |  |  |  |

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| Question 10 text |  | | | |
|  | Iconoclasm, the policy initiated by Emperor Leo III, required that:  Answer |  |  |  |
| Question 10 answers   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | all icons be worshiped as true representations of God. | |  |  | all soldiers (themes) lie and fight as collective unit (strategoi). | |  |  | all religious texts had to be translated into Greek from Latin. | |  |  | images of Jesus, Mary, and the saints be destroyed. | |  |  |  |