|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question 1 text |  |
|   | Islam expanded rapidly in part because: Answer  |  |  |  |
| Question 1 answers

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | the Greek Orthodox church's belief in Arianism had alienated many Christians.  |
|  |  | western Latin Christians opposed the Byzantine Empire.  |
|  |  | of the capture of Jerusalem by the Persians.  |
|  |  | of Islamic toleration for "People of the Book".  |

 |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question 3 text |  |
|   | Why did Constantine move the capital of the Empire from Rome to New Rome (Constantinople)? Answer  |  |  |  |
| Question 3 answers

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | The Visigothic invasion of Italy  |
|  |  | The Patriarch of Constantinople had much higher prestige than the bishop of Rome  |
|  |  | The wealth and larger Christian population of the region  |
|  |  | because of the attacks of Attila the Hun  |

 |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
|   | Gregory I (r. 590-604) provides an excellent example of: Answer  |  |  |  |
| Question 4 answers

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Germanic kingship.  |
|  |  | the difficulties encountered by the Frankish custom of partible inheritance.  |
|  |  | a successful missionary among pagans.  |
|  |  | the growth of papal primacy in the West.  |

 |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question 5 text |  |
|   | The Doctrine of Petrine Succession asserts that: Answer  |  |  |  |
| Question 5 answers

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | all Byzantine emperors submit to the Patriarch of Constantinople in religious matters.  |
|  |  | the Latin Roman Church and the Greek Orthodox Church remain separate.  |
|  |  | German kings practice partible inheritance.  |
|  |  | the Apostle Peter was endowed by Jesus Christ with supreme responsibility of the Roman Church and that the pope was the successor to Peter.  |

 |  |  |  |

Question 6

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question 6 text |  |
|   | The hijra formed a turning point in Muhammad's career because it: Answer  |  |  |  |
|

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | marked the beginning of Allah's revelations.  |
|  |  | began the siege and eventual defeat of Mecca.  |
|  |  | became a fundamental duty of his (and Islamic) faith.  |
|  |  | provided him with a political and military base.  |

 |  |  |  |

Question 7

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question 7 text |  |
|   | Arabia had never been conquered by either the Byzantines or the Persians because: Answer  |  |  |  |
| Question 7 answers

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | the Red Sea prevented an invasion.  |
|  |  | Muslim fortifications made it militarily difficult.  |
|  |  | of the Arabian Peninsula's harsh environment.  |
|  |  | United Arab tribes deterred invasions.  |

 |  |  |  |

**Question 9**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question 9 text |  |
|   | What is the most enduring accomplishment of the reign of Justinian the Great? Answer  |  |  |  |
| Question 9 answers

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | The separation of the Latin Christian Church from the Greek Orthodox Church  |
|  |  | The unification of Gaul  |
|  |  | The restoration of the Roman Empire  |
|  |  | The systematic codification of Roman Law  |

 |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Question 10 text |  |
|   | Iconoclasm, the policy initiated by Emperor Leo III, required that: Answer  |  |  |  |
| Question 10 answers

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | all icons be worshiped as true representations of God.  |
|  |  | all soldiers (themes) lie and fight as collective unit (strategoi).  |
|  |  | all religious texts had to be translated into Greek from Latin.  |
|  |  | images of Jesus, Mary, and the saints be destroyed.  |

 |  |  |  |